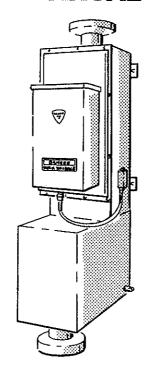


# INDUSTRIAL MIST PRECIPITATOR

# INSTALLATION OPERATION MAINTENANCE PARTS MANUAL



TYPE IMP MODEL 38 SERIES

TRION, P.O. BOX 760, SANFORD, NORTH CAROLINA 27331-0760

# INSTALLATION-OPERATION-MAINTENANCE-PARTS

# INDUSTRIAL MIST PRECIPITATOR TYPE IMP MODEL 38 SERIES

1.	FILIN	CIPLE OF OPERATION AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION	٠	•		•	1
11.	INST	ALLATION		•			2
	A.	Unpack		• ,			2
	В.	Selection of Mounting Location		• •			2
	C.	Installation of Precipitator					2
	D,	Wiring					2
Ш.	OPER.	ATION					2
IV.	MAIN	TENANCE					2
V.	TROU	BLE SHOOTING					3
VI.	RECO	MMENDED SPARE PARTS					3
VII.	OUTL	INE DRAWINGS					
	Α.	150 CFM Parts					4 & 7
	В.	150 CFM - Inlet Drawing (424396)					5
	C.	150 CFM - Inlet & Outlet Drawing (424397)					. 6
	D.	300 CFM Parts					
	E.	300 CFM Inlet Drawing (424399)					
	F.	300 CFM Inlet & Outlet Drawing (424398)					10
	G.	600 CFM Parts					
	н.	600 CFM Outline (429436)					
VIII:	ELECT	RICAL PARTS LIST AND SCHEMATIC (150, 300, 600 CFI					
			•	_	-		

# I. PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION & GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Trion Industrial Precipitator is a two-stage, dual voltage, electronic cleaner designed to remove particulate matter from gas.

In the first stage of operation, the particles to be collected, pass through an ionizer where they are electrically charged, by a corona discharge, regardless of their size. In the second stage of operation, these charged particles pass into a collector where they are electrically attracted and collected.

The ionizer consists of electrically charged, 24 Ga. stainless steel spiked blades supported between grounded electrodes. The collector consists of a series of parallel plates arranged so that each alternate plate is electrically grounded. The charged plates are of the same polarity as the ionizing blades and charged particles so that they repel, while the grounded plates, being of opposite polarity, attract.

Three distinct functional components comprise the complete cleaner:

- 1. An ionizer to ionize the particulate matter in the gas.
- 2. A collector to collect the ionized particles.
- 3. A power supply to furnish the high voltage direct current required by the ionizer and collector.

POWER SUPPLY DIRTY **CLEAN GAS** GAS IONIZER COLLECTOR

Usually, this particular model series is applied to collect particulate matter in the form of mist. When collected, the particles coalesce into liquid droplets of adequate weight causing them to roll off of the vertically positioned collector plates where they drain away to a predesignated location.

The ionizing and collecting sections are primarily constructed of aluminum, can be easily handled, and slide into the cabinet like drawers. A perforated steel baffle, located on the discharge side of the collector section, provides protection, especially on units installed with an open discharge. The baffle also slides into the cabinet like a drawer. All three of these components are accessible through a single, side mounted, access panel.

Internally, the following materials are exposed and subjected to the gas flow through the cabinet:

Aluminum Silicone Rubber

Nylon

Mild. Steel

Stainless Steel

Glass Fiber Reinforced Polyester

The steel cabinet contains two predrilled mounting bars. Depending on the specifications, the cabinet is provided with pipe flanges, both on the inlet and the outlet for "in-line" installation or with a pipe flange on the inlet and an open outlet for free discharge installation. The inlet flange contains a flame arrestor which serves as a strainer as well as protection against any possible flaming caused by arc over in the collector. Refer to appropriate charts and drawings for weights, dimensions, arrangements and details.

The power supply is contained on the unit access panel in a weatherproof enclosure. It converts the alternating current input into the high voltage direct current necessary to energize the ionizing and collecting sections. Supply line power is connected to the unit in a weatherproof junction box and is delivered to the transformer primary through an oil proof cable connected to the enclosure through a quick connect fitting. In addition to the necessary high voltage components, the secondary contains a pilot light to indicate proper operating voltages. The circuit is protected by a Class 2 stepdown transformer in lieu of a fuse or circuit breaker.

# II. INSTALLATION

#### A. UNPACK

Normally, the shipment is packaged in one container including the entire unit, completely assembled, and with instructions. Any shipping damage noted upon receipt should be immediately referred directly to the carrier and a claim filed. When receipt has been cleared, all crating and blocking used in shipment should be carefully removed.

#### **B. SELECT MOUNTING LOCATION**

Consideration must be given to three main points when selecting the mounting location.

#### 1. Temperature:

The temperature of the gas flow through the precipitator must not exceed +160 degrees F and also be low enough so that all vapors and/or mists have fully condensed into particulate matter prior to entering the unit. The purpose may be defeated if warm materials pass through the unit in a gaseous state, then condense into mist down stream from the collector element. Adequate duct runs between the contaminate and precipitator, or a chill means, must be provided to lower the gas temperature to a safisfactory point. The minimum temperature to which the unit should be exposed is +20 degrees F.

#### 2. Positioning:

Although the unit will operate in any position, it is primarily designed for vertical upflow. The important factor to keep in mind when positioning is the adequate drainage of collected materials and with the unit in the vertical upflow position, this feature is best facilitated.

#### 3. Service Access:

Adequate space should be provided in front of the access panel for ease in access panel and internal component removal.

#### C. INSTALLATION OF PRECIPITATOR

- 1. Disconnect primary cable from power pack.
- Remove access panel hardware and panel. Place in safe location being careful not to deform the high voltage spring contacts in the under side.
- Remove flame arrestor, ionizer, collector and outlet baffle and place them aside with access panel.
- 4. The internal surfaces of the cabinet are treated with a light-weight oil to protect the unpainted metal from rust and corrosion prior to packaging for shipment. If the precipitated particles are to be reclaimed, and must be pure, the preserving oil should be thoroughly flushed away with an adequate solvent prior to mounting.

- b) Refer to Drawings for mounting bolt hole dimensions.
- c) Be sure flame arrestor is properly installed in inlet flange before connecting the mating flange of the adjoining duct run.
- Thoroughly clean all installation dirt from the cabinet, then reinstall ionizer, collector and outlet baffle.
- 7. Reinstall and secure access panel.

#### D. WIRING

Connect alternating voltage as specified through a service switch, to the connections provided in the junction box located on the side of the unit. Refer to Drawing, page 14.

## III. OPERATION

Energize the unit. The pilot light should glow, indicating the ionizer and collector are correctly powered. Arcing and cracking accompanied by a flickering of the pilot light may be noted when the unit is first energized. If it occurs, it is probably due to some small amount of foreign material in the system or collector and should quickly subside. If the pilot light is dim, or does not glow, when the unit is energized or prolonged, arcing occurs, refer to Trouble Shooting, page 3.

# IV. MAINTENANCE

NOTE: EXERCISE THE NORMAL PRECAUTIONS WHEN WORKING WITH HIGH VOLTAGE.

The precipitator, when applied to liquid particulate matter, is self-cleaning to a degree. The continual run-off of collected material provides a cleaning action. Periodically, however, the components should be inspected and cleaned.

Depending on the type and amounts of materials collected, the various components become dirty in different periods of time. Frequent inspection after initial start-up is the best practical method to establish a routine maintenance schedule for any given material being collected.

To remove components:

- a) Disconnect primary cable at fitting on power pack.
- b) Remove access panel hardware and remove access panel. When removing and placing it down, be careful not to deform the high voltage contacts located on the under side.
- c) Pull components from cabinet. Place on smooth flat surface to avoid deforming.

Any coatings of contaminant build-up on ionizing blades can normally be removed with a small amount of solvent applied with a cloth. Exceptionally stubborn coatings on blades may require removal with very fine emery cloth, carefully used. Use emory cloth on flat surface of blade only, not on points.

When necessary, after prolonged use, the complete ionizer and collector plate sections may require a good manual cleaning. Care should be taken in handling throughout the operation. High pressure commercial spray devices (such as a car wash) usually do a good job.

Periodically, the surfaces of the components within the power pack should be wiped clean and the securement of connections checked. Access to the power supply is gained by removing the primary power cable and power pack cover.

### V. TROUBLE SHOOTING

NOTE: EXERCISE THE NORMAL PRECAUTIONS WHEN WORKING WITH HIGH VOLTAGE.

#### A. PILOT LIGHT (LED) DIM:

- 1. Check to see that primary power is supplied to power supply and that LED is good.
- 2. If power is supplied to the power supply, and the pilot light is dim, it is an indication that there is a short circuit, either in the power supply or the ionizing-collecting elements. It can be isolated to one or the other by energizing the power supply with the collector elements removed from the cabinet. If the light glows bright with the elements removed from the cabinet, the short is then in the ionizer or the collector sections. It can be further isolated to one or the other by energizing one at a time with the other removed.
  - a) Power Supply Shorts:
     Pilot light dim or out with ionizing-collecting elements removed. Replace power supply.
  - b) Ionizer Shorts:
    - Bent or deformed ionizer blades. Remove and replace.
    - (2) Dirty insulators. Clean.
    - (3) Foreign objects between charged and ground potentials. Remove.

- c) Collector Shorts:
  - (1) Foreign object between plates. Remove.
  - (2) Bent or deformed plates. Straighten.
  - (3) Dirty insulators. Clean.

#### B. EXCESSIVE ARCING:

- 1. Loose or damaged ionizing blade. Replace.
- 2. Large particle of foreign material lodged between the collector plates. Remove.
- 3. Bent collector plates. Straighten.
- Loose high voltage connection or deformed high voltage contact spring. Correct or replace as necessary.
- 5. Ionizer and/or collector excessively dirty. Refer to IV Maintenance.

#### C. LOW OR REDUCED EFFICIENCY:

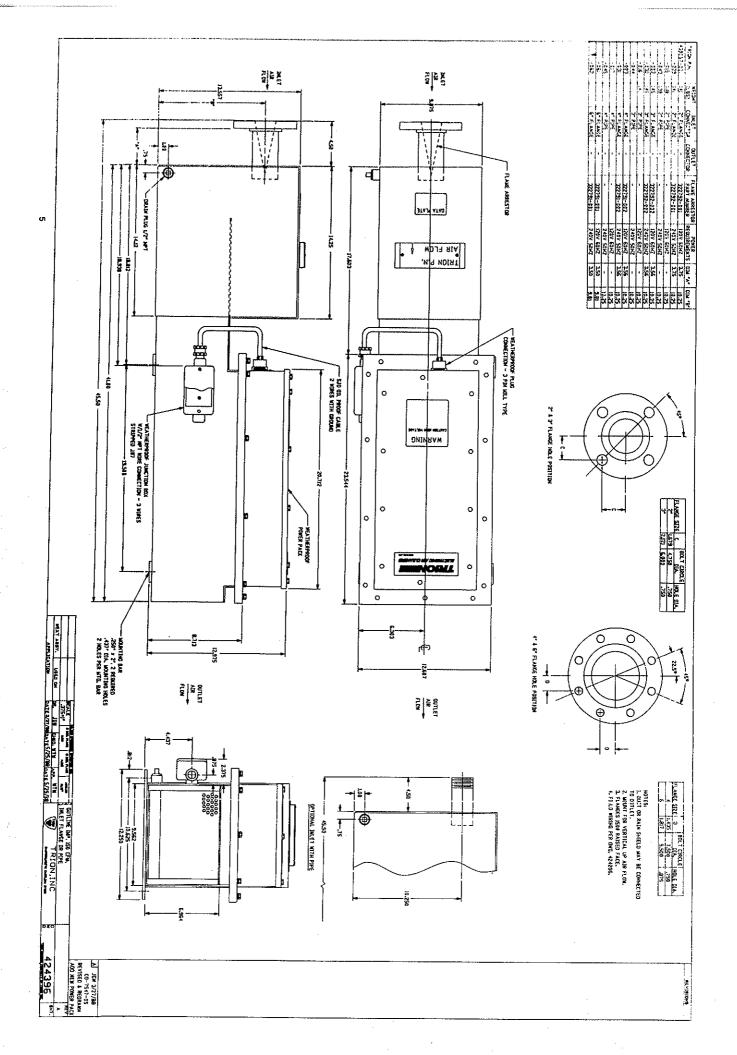
- Dirty ionizing blades and/or collector components. Refer to cleaning instructions under IV Maintenance.
- Increase in gas flow above the unit raţing. Reduce flow.
- 3. Increase in particulate concentration above unit rating. Reduce concentrations.
- Low secondary voltage. The ionizer voltage should be - 13 KVDC +500 VDC. The collector voltage should be - 6.5 KVDC +500 VDC. The ionizer current should be between 0.5 and 1.5 MA.
- 5. Loose or faulty high voltage connection between power supply and ionizer-collector elements. Check secondary wiring from power supply to high voltage contact springs. Check high voltage contacts to be sure they are contacting both ionizer and collector.

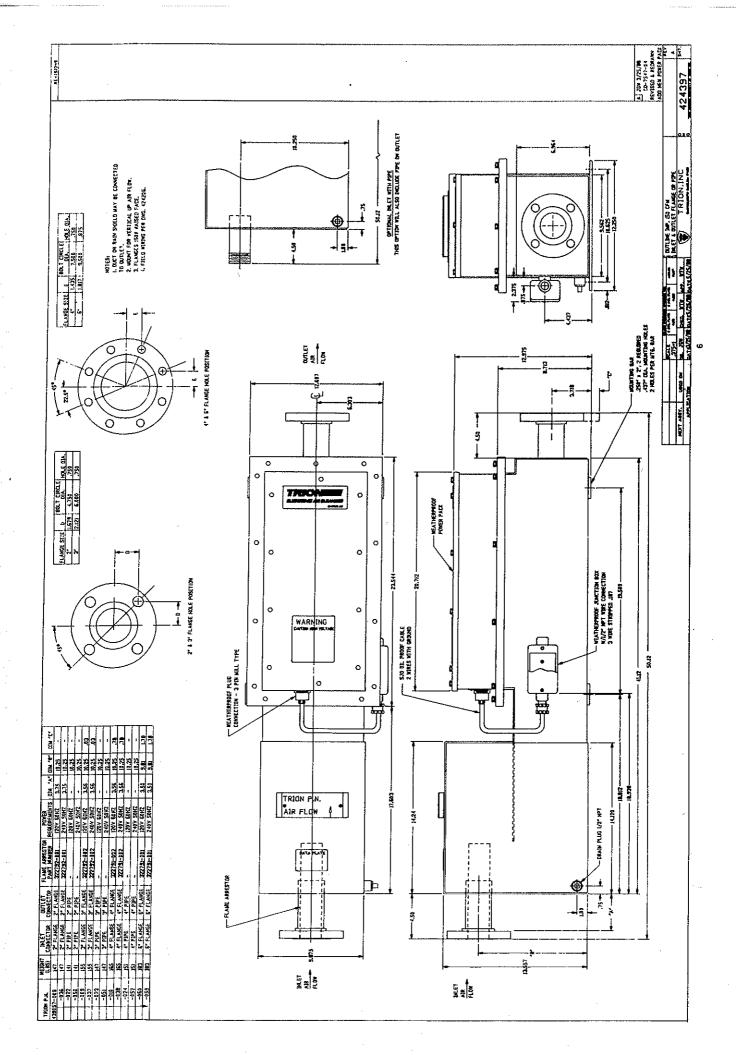
# VI. RECOMMENDED SPARE PARTS

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	PART NO.	SUGGESTED
Α	Power Supply		1
	150 CFM Unit	439309-501	
	300 CFM Unit	439309-502	
	600 CFM Unit	439309-503	
В	LED	139299-001	1
С	Spring Contact	221952-001	1
D	Transformer		1
	120 VAC	239285-001	
	240 VAC	239285-002	•

Trion	Wt.	Inlet	Outlet	Part Number	POWE	R SUPPLY
Part Number	(lbs.)	Connector	Connector	Flame Arrestor	120 VAC	240 VAC
439057-001 -029	141	2" Flange		322792-001	1 0	0 1
-002 -030	145	3" Flange	_	322792-002	0	1
-003 -031	150	4" Flange	_ *	322791-002	1 0	0
-008 -036	147	2" Flange	2" Flange	322792-001	1	0 1
-009 -037	155	3" Flange	3" Flange	322792-002	1	0
-010 -038	165	4" Flange	4" Flange	322791-002	1 0	0
-015 -043	138	2" Pipe		_	1	0
-016 -044	141	3" Pipe			1 0	0
-017 -045	143	4" Pipe	_		1 0	0
-022 -050	141	2" Pipe	2" Pipe		1 0	0
-023 -051	147	3" Pipe	3" Pipe		1 0	0
-024 -052	151	4" Pipe	4" Pipe	-	1 0	0
-061 -062	159	6" Flange		322791-001	1 0	0
-060 -059	183	6" Flange	6" Flange	322791-001	1 0	0 1

- 1. The part number for the **lonizer Cell** for all units on this page is 422728-011. Only one (1) is required.
- 2. The part number for the **Collector Cell** for all units on this page is 422729-003. Only one (1) is required.





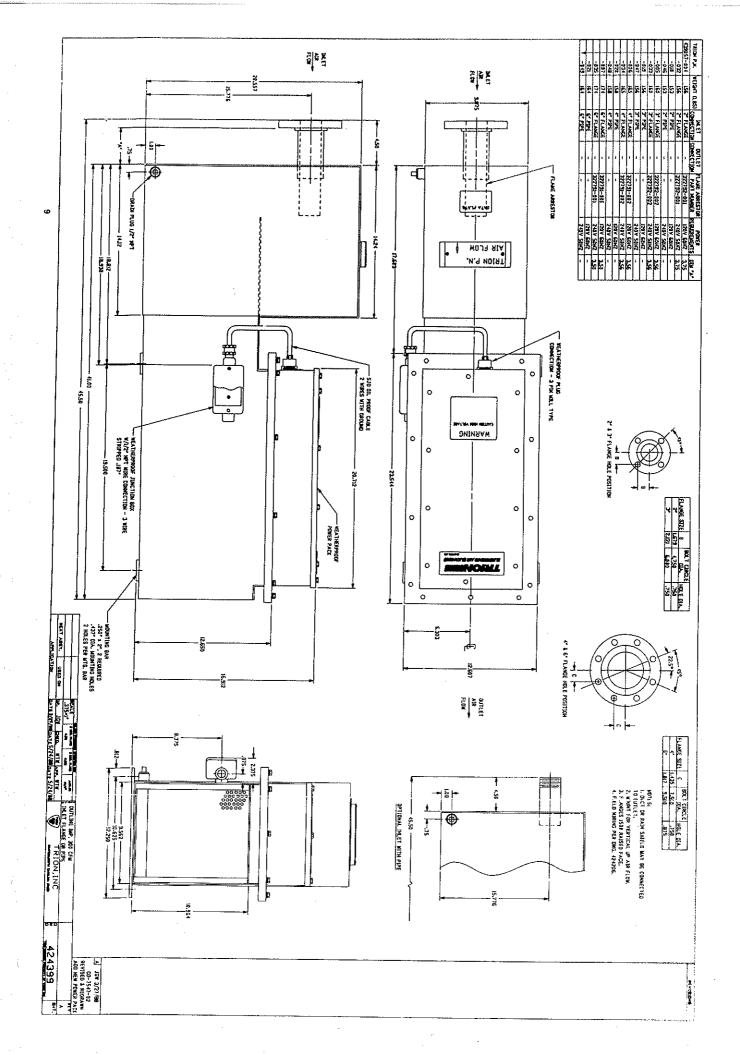
Trion	Wt.	Inlet	Outlet	Part Number	POWER SUPPLY			
Part Number	(lbs.)	Connector	Connector	Flame Arrestor	120 VAC	240 VAC		
439057-001 -029	141	2" Flange		322792-001	1 0	0 1		
-002 -030	145	3" Flange	<u></u>	322792-002	0 0	1 1		
-003 -031	150	4" Flange		322791-002	1 0	0 1		
-008 -036	147	2" Flange	2" Flange	322792-001	1 0	0 1		
-009 -037	155	3" Flange	3" Flange	322792-002	1 0	0		
-010 -038	165	4" Flange	4" Flange	322791-002	1 0	0 1		
-015 -043	138	2" Pipe		· <u>·</u>	1 0	0 1		
-016 -044	141	3" Pipe			1	0 1		
-017 -045	143	4" Pipe			1 0	0 1		
-022 -050	141	2" Pipe	2" Pipe	_	1 0	0 1		
-023 -051	147	3" Pipe	3" Pipe		1 0	0		
-024 -052	151	4" Pipe	4" Pipe	_	1 0	0 1		
-061 -062	159	6" Flange		322791-001	1 0	0 1		
-060 -059	183	6'' Flange	6" Flange	322791-001	1 0	0 1		

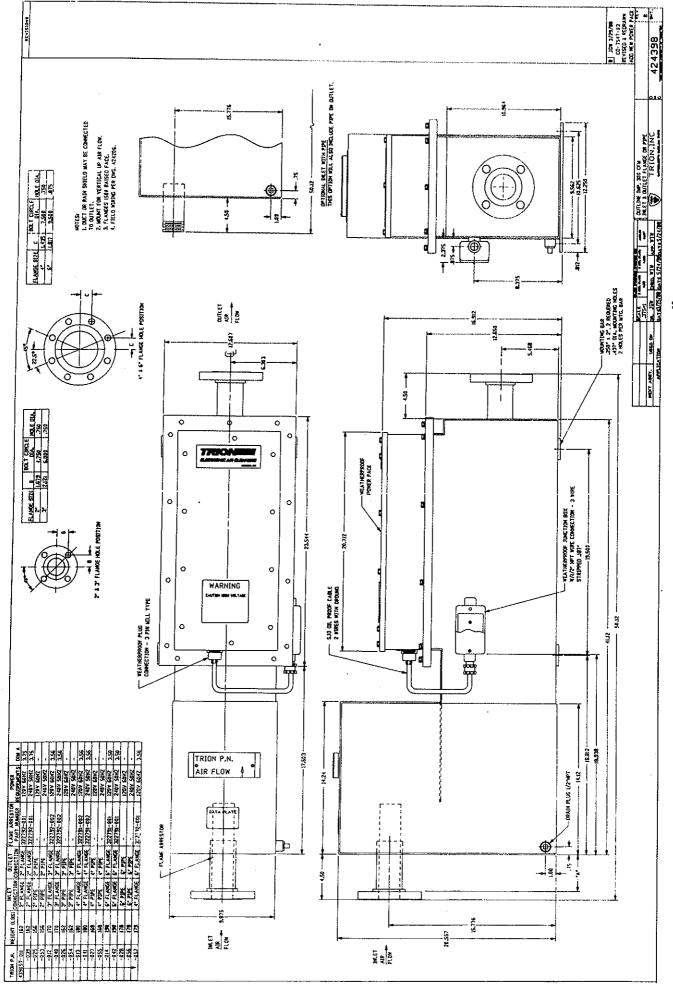
- 1. The part number for the **lonizer Cell** for all units on this page is 422728-011. Only one (1) is required.
- 2. The part number for the **Collector Cell** for all units on this page is 422729-003. Only one (1) is required.

Trion	Wt.	Inlet	October	Dout No.	POWER	ER SUPPLY	
Part Number	(lbs.)	Connector	Outlet Connector	Part Number Flame Arrestor	120 VAC	240 VAC	
439057-004 -032	156	2" Flange	Colorida	322792-001	1 0	0 1	
-005 -033	160	3" Flange	_	322792-002	1 0	0	
-006 -034	165	4" Flange	No.	322791-002	1 0	0 1	
-007 -035	174	6" Flange	_	322791-001	1 0	0 1	
-011 -039	162	2" Flange	2" Flange	322792-001	1 0	0 1	
-012 -040	170	3" Flange	3" Flange	322792-002	1 0	0 1	
-013 -041	180	4" Flange	4" Flange	322791-002	1 0	0 1	
-014 -042	198	6" Flange	6" Flange	322791-001	1	. <b>0</b>	
-018 -046	153	2" Pipe		_	1	0	
-019 -047	156	3" Pipe			1 0	0	
-020 -048	158	4" Pipe	<del>_</del>	_	1 0	0	
-021 -049	164	6" Pipe		_	1 0	0	
-025 -053	156	2" Pipe	2" Pipe		1	0 1	
-026 -054	162	3" Pipe	3" Pipe		1 0	0	
-027 -055	168	4" Pipe	4" Pipe		1 0	0	
-028 -056	178	6" Pipe	6" Pipe	<del>_</del>	1 0	0	
-057	179	4" Flange	6" Flange	322792-001	1	0	
-065*		3" Pipe	3" Pipe		1	0	

- 1. The part number for the **lonizer Cell** for all units on this page is 422728-012. Only one (1) is required.
- 2. The part number for the **Collector Cell** for all units on this page is 422729-002. Only one (1) is required.

<sup>\*</sup>Stainless Steel Ionizer & Collector Cell Ionizer Part No. 431318-001 Collector Cell Part No. 431319-001





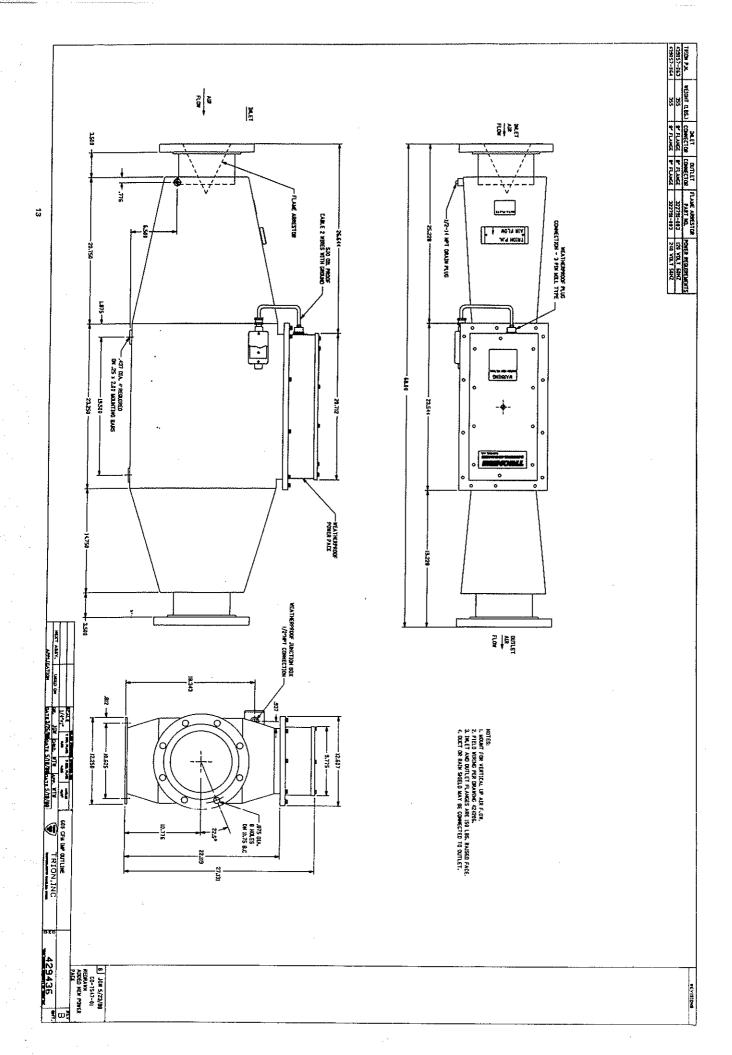
<b>T</b> :	Wt.				POWER	SUPPLY
Trion Part Number	(lbs.)	Inlet Connector	Outlet Connector	Part Number Flame Arrestor	120 VAC	240 VAC
439057-004 -032	156	2" Flange	_	322792-001	1 0	0 1
-005 -033	160	3" Flange		322792-002	1 0	0 1
-006 -034	165	4" Flange		322791-002	1 0	0
-007 -035	174	6" Flange	_	322791-001	1 0	0 1
-011 -039	162	2" Flange	2" Flange	322792-001	1 0	0 1
-012 -040	170	3" Flange	3" Flange	322792-002	1 0	0 1
-013 -041	180	4" Flange	4" Flange	322791-002	1 0	0 1
-014 -042	198	6" Flange	6" Flange	322791-001	1 0	0 1
-018 -046	153	: 2" Pipe	_	_	1 0	0 1
-019 -047	156	3" Pipe	_		1 0	0 1
-020 -048	158	4" Pipe	<u>—</u>	<u>-</u>	1 0	0 1
-021 -049	164	6" Pipe		_	1 0	0 1
-025 -053	156	2" Pipe	2" Pipe		1 0	0 1
-026 -054	162	3" Pipe	3" Pipe	. —	1	0 1
-027 -055	168	4" Pipe	4" Pipe	-	1 0	0 1
-028 -056	178	6" Pipe	6" Pipe	<del>_</del> ;	1 0	0
-057	179	4" Flange	6" Flange	322792-001	1	0

- 1. The part number for the **ionizer Cell** for all units on this page is 422728-012. Only one (1) is required.
- 2. The part number for the **Collector Cell** for all units on this page is 422729-002. Only one (1) is required.

<sup>\*</sup>Stainless Steel Ionizer & Collector Cell Ionizer Part No. 431318-001 Collector Cell Part No. 431319-001

Trion	Wt.	Inlet	Outlet	David Niverbar	POWER SUPPL			
Part Number	(lbs.)	Connector	Connector	Part Number Flame Arrestor	120 VAC	240 VAC		
439057-063	355	8" Flange	8" Flange	322791-003	1	0		
439057-064	355	8" Flange	8" Flange	322791-003	0	1		

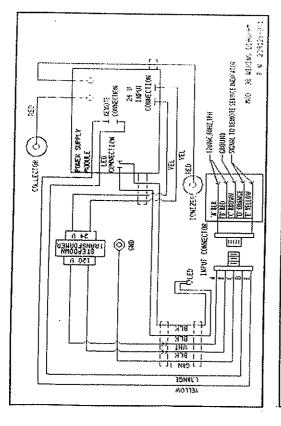
- 1. The part number for the **lonizer Cell** for all units on this page is 422728-013. Two (2) are required.
- 2. The part number for the **Collector Cell** for all units on this page is 422729-005. Two (2) are required.

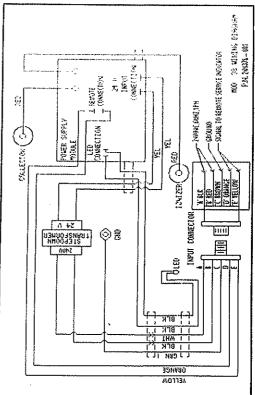


# ELECTRICAL PARTS LIST and SCHEMATIC

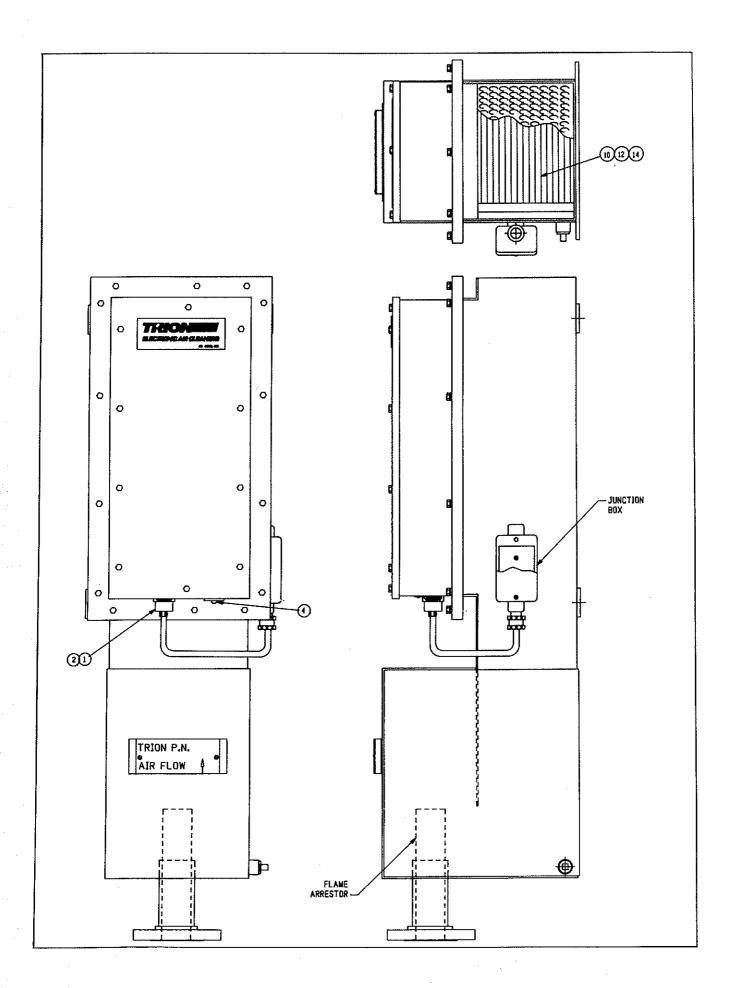
	DESCRIPTION	Primary Lead and Plug Assembly	Primary Lead and Plug Assembly Box Mounting Receptacle Assembly	LED Light Assembly	Transformer Assembly, 120V 50/60 HZ	Control Assembly, 240V 50/60 HZ	Contact	Ionizer Cell	Collector Celi	lonizer Cell	Collector Cell	Ionizer Cell	Collector Cell	Power Supply, 150 CFM	Power Supply, 300 CFM	Power Supply, 600 CFM	Spiked lonizer Blade	Insulator lonizer Cell	Insulator Collector Cell	
	TRION P.N.	245787-002	245787-001 239283-002	139299-001	239285-001	201050-002	122732-002	422728-012	422729-002	422728-013	422729-005	422728-011	422729-003	439309-501	439309-502	439309-503	242037-001	220081-001	220146-001	
WAS	ITEM	·	3 5	4	S	5	- 00	6	10	1	12	<u>ნ</u>	14	15	5	17	18	•	•	
300 CFM	ату. ату.	1	den Arr	-			4	ı		5	7	1	1	ı	1	-	ထ	4	4	
W45 00E		-	1-	-		,	1 4	-	-	1	1	1	ı		-	1	4	C)	7	i
150 CFM	QTY.	-		·		,	14		1			,-	-	-	I	1	N	2	~	







ŧ





# TRION, INC.

101 McNEILL ROAD ● P.O. BOX 760 ● SANFORD, NORTH CAROLIŃA 27331-0760 PHONE: (919) 775-2201 ● TELEX 6731716 TRINC ● FAX: (919) 774-8771